# Climate & Sustainability Education Initial Teacher Education



# UCET 14-16 November 2023

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Institute of Education
University of Reading







We have developed a Climate Education and Sustainability Initial Teacher Education (ITE) Framework for providers of teacher training to enable trainee teachers to develop their knowledge, understanding and skills related to climate change. The Framework supports student teachers to graduate with a core set of competencies to support young people to build resilience and become future change-makers in the climate and sustainability landscape.







# National Climate Education Action Plan (Network Driving Change)



### National Climate Education Action Plan

- 1. Everyone involved in the education of children in school and college settings should be encouraged and supported to access accredited continuing professional development (CPD) to improve their personal understanding of up-to-date data and science of our changing climate and the impacts of these changes.
- 2. All teacher trainers and initial teacher trainees should be able to access training that empowers them to effectively incorporate climate education within their teaching across all levels and subjects.
- 3. Teachers and school leaders should be encouraged and empowered, both at a national and local level, to ensure time and space within and beyond the teaching day is included for climate education.
- 4. Every school and college should identify a senior staff member to lead on climate education and provide them with support and funding.
- 5. A structured programme or climate award for schools, colleges and youth organisations should be developed, providing a national focus to a range of extra-curricular activities and supporting resources to aid delivery.
- 6. A national scheme of quality assurance of teaching resources for climate education should be developed.
- 7. A regular national meeting of the dynamic, well-supported national networks of educators, scientists and young people should be held, to share ideas and promote collaboration among representatives of these groups.
- 8. Professionals working in climate research and policy, from science and non-science disciplines, should pledge a proportion of their working time to providing help to teacher-led climate education initiatives.
- 9. A national, guiding framework for all educational providers that outlines compulsory climate education for all young people via schools and colleges should be developed and implemented.

Read full details of the National Climate Education Action Plan (PDF, 530KB)

**Led by** Professor Andrew Charlton-Perez, Professor of Meteorology and Head of School

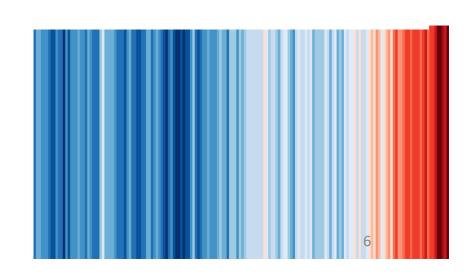
2. All teacher trainers and initial teacher trainees should be able to access training that empowers them to effectively incorporate climate education within their teaching across all levels and subjects.

National Action Plan
MOCK COP and COP 26



# Institute of Education Vision (HOS June 2022)

We believe that as an Institute of Education we have a moral and ethical obligation to be leading the work in this area. This is why, I have highlighted this work as a key area for the IoE.



# **Initial Teacher Education**

Empowering student teachers to incorporate climate and sustainability education with confidence





**Empowering trainee teachers** 



# **STAGE 1**: Design of Framework

# CREATED A FRAMEWORK

#### Aims and learning outcomes Adapted from Thew et al. (2021)

The causes and consequences of climate change (IPCC, 2021a, 2021b, 2021c).

Climate change's consequences on a local and global scale, with an emphasis on different aspects of the problem having different levels of confidence and certainty, e.g. it is much easier to say things at global level rather than local.

How does climate change link with other aspects of sustainability?

What solutions are available and what are the implications of choosing between these solutions for social and environmental justice?

Furthermore, what understanding of the mitigation and Dunlop et al. 2022). adaptation will be required because of climate change?

We can do something about it now but we also will need to adapt to a different climate; some of the change is here and some will happen yet (Thew et al., 2021)

#### Attitudes, values and behaviours

engagement with climate change and its impacts, i.e. solve problems. 'approaches that cultivate integrated knowledge and global citizenship, while preparing students for curious, collaborative competency, critical thinking, selfwell-informed, big-hearted lives' (UNESCO, 2017).

This should showcase examples of, and provide opportunities for, behavioural change as UK Higher Education institutions can facilitate the process of ensuring knowledge, values and affective responses translate to action (Thew et al., 2021, p. 3).

Share BERA Manifesto for education and environmental sustainability to further enhance shared Building eco-capabilities (Walshe, Moula, & Lee, 2022) values for education and sustainability (BERA, 2021;

### Session A1 (University input) and Session A2 (School input)

### **Teacher Positionality**

Provoking thought/overview on why we are asking these questions on climate change. Use key phrases to support learners to critically engage with new information as it emerges - key questions' relating to 'What is my positioning as a teacher?'

#### Session B1 (University input) and Session B2 (School input)

#### Climate Justice

Exploring 'What is climate justice?' Examine the intersectionality of climate justice and its impact on individuals (UN, 2015).

### Competences and capabilities

To develop affective and behavioural skills that enable Enabling the learner to act and work with others to

Developing systems thinking, strategic thinking, awareness and integrated problem-solving (Ojala,

Supporting learners to critically engage with new information as it emerges and assess trusted sourceshow do I know that climate information and projections are realistic, and what level of confidence should I

to support wellbeing and live sustainable lives.

Capabilities such as 'knowledge for action, data literacy creativity' etc are needed to enact these changes for a sustainable future (BERA, 2021, p. 2).

### Session overview/aims

#### Session C1 (University input) and Session C2 (School input)

#### Climate Action - personal and collective

Encouraging personal action from both ITE students and nunils. How personal action can ripple out into collective local, national, and international action. (DfE, 2021)

# SHARE/COMMUNICATE/COLLABORATE

# Knowledge

- Cause and consequences (local, global) of CC (IPCC; 2021). Climate education and sustainability education, links.
- Mitigation and adaptation (Thew et al., 2021)

# Attitudes, Values and behaviours

- Developing affective and behavioural skills
- Facilitate approaches that support the cultivation of Global citizenship (Thew et al., 2021)

# Competences

- Developing systems thinking, strategic thinking, collaborative competency, critical thinking, self-awareness and integrated problem-solving (Ojala, 2016)
- Support learners to critically engage with new information as it emerges and assessing trusted sources- what level of confidence should I attach (Thew et al., 2021).

# ITE Climate Education Framework: Strand 2 NCEAP



# Aims and learning outcomes

Adapted from Thew et al. (2021)

# Knowledge

The causes and consequences of climate change (IPCC, 2021a, 2021b, 2021c).

Climate change's consequences on a local and global scale, with an emphasis on different aspects of the problem having different levels of confidence and certainty, e.g. it is much easier to say things at global level rather than local.

How does climate change link with other aspects of sustainability?

What solutions are available and what are the implications of choosing between these solutions for social and environmental justice?

Furthermore, what understanding of the mitigation and adaptation will be required because of climate change?

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# Attitudes, values and behaviours

To develop affective and behavioural skills that enable engagement with climate change and its impacts, i.e. 'approaches that cultivate integrated knowledge and global citizenship, while preparing students for curious, well-informed, big-hearted lives' (UNESCO, 2017).

This should showcase examples of, and provide opportunities for, behavioural change as UK Higher Education institutions can facilitate the process of ensuring knowledge, values and affective responses translate to action (Thew et al., 2021, p. 3).

Share BERA Manifesto for education and environmental sustainability to further enhance shared values for education and sustainability (BERA, 2021; Dunlop et al. 2022).

# Competences and capabilities

Enabling the learner to act and work with others to solve problems.

Developing systems thinking, strategic thinking, collaborative competency, critical thinking, self-awareness and integrated problem-solving (Ojala, 2016).

Supporting learners to critically engage with new information as it emerges and assess trusted sources – how do I know that climate information and projections are realistic, and what level of confidence should I attach? (Thew et al., 2021).

Building eco-capabilities (Walshe et al. 2022) to support wellbeing and live sustainable lives.

Capabilities such as 'knowledge for action, data literacy, creativity' etc are needed to enact these changes for a sustainable future (BERA, 2021, p. 2).

# A competency approach to ESD

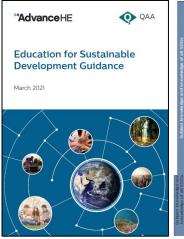




Table 1: UNESCO's key competencies for sustainability

Table 2: Learning outcomes aligned with key competencies for SD

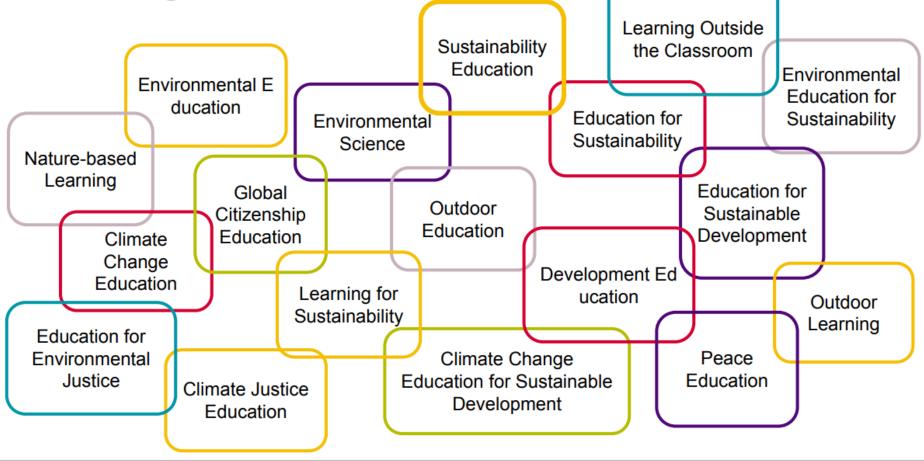
Learning outcomes			
Knowledge	Skills	Attributes and values	
A		1	
Describe the relationships between environmental, social and economic systems, at scales from local to global level identify the tensions between the 17 SDGs and recognise their interconnections. Recognise that a collective effort is not necessarily just a simple sum of each individuals effort, but is likely to be more complex and have multiple drivers that may be personal, political or communal identify that positive or negative environmental change may arise from economic growth Describe how power structures and political systems influence SD	Recognise and understand relationships     Analyse complex systems     Consider how a system's constituent parts interact and operate at different scales and across time     Work with interconnectedness and complexity in a systemic context, synthesising diverse information and data to offer a range of potential solutions identify the interactions between social, economic and environmental systems     Assess a problem from different scales and perspectives	Think systemically, in terms of recognising connections and interactions between factors, and understand that actions often have multiple consequences  Deal with and manage uncertainty  Appreciate the root causes of unsustainable development including environmental, social and economic actions, and their links to cultural considerations  Identify the factors that have the biggest potential for driving constructive change	

Systems thinking competency	Anticipatory competency
Critical thinking competency	Strategic competency
Collaboration competency	Integrated problem-solving competency
Self-awareness competency	Normative competency



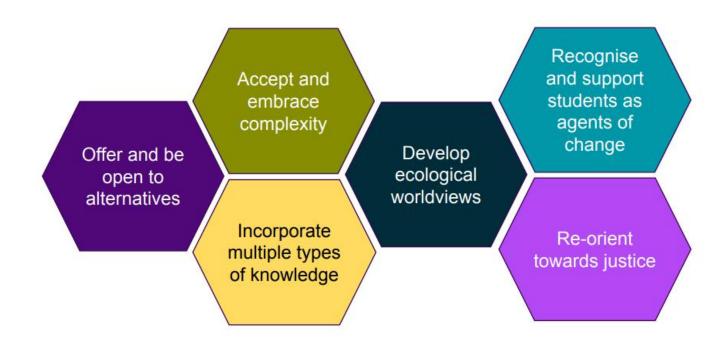
Framing the Field







# Qualities of climate change education



(Greer and Glackin, 2021)



# Secondary ITE: Climate and Sustainability Education

A child taught by RPTs from different subjects will:

- Use science and data interpretation to make informed arguments about sustainability and climate change.
- Explore the interconnectedness and co-dependence of humans, nature and climate.
- Develop as meaning creators and into ethical decision-makers in their own lives.
- Demonstrate openness to global, national, local and personal critique about practices.
- Experience creative, collaborative pedagogies and produce original outcomes.

(Will Bailey-Watson, 2023, PGCE Secondary)



A new sustainability and climate change strategy



**DfE Policy Paper** 

# Five action areas:

- Climate education
- Green skills and careers
- Education estate and digital infrastructure
- Operations and supply chains
- International

# Three initiatives:

- National Education Nature Park
- Climate Action Award
- Sustainability Leadership



# **STAGE 2**: Pilot 2022-23

GUIDE/ SUPPORT/ BUILD UNDERSTANDING

**REVIEW & CELEBRATE** 

**Pre & Post Student Survey** 

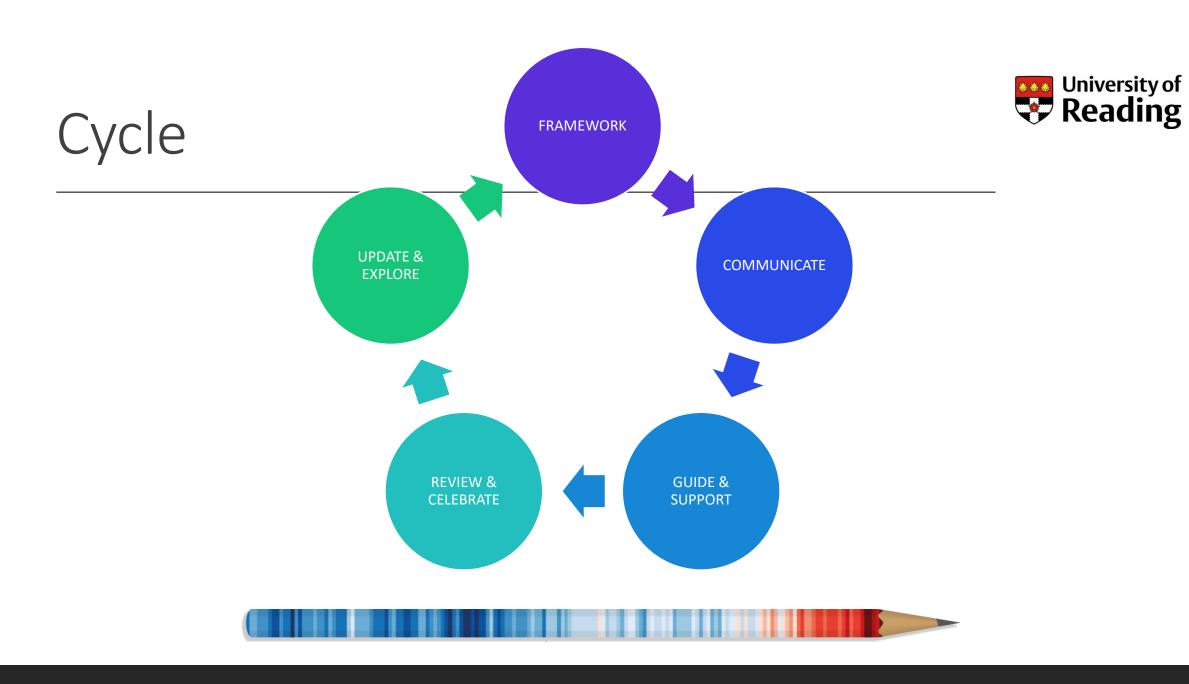
**Observations Taught Sessions** 

# Resources



Post Focus Groups (students & academics

**DEVELOPING...** 



# Student Responses (67 - Survey 1)



Current understanding of climate and sustainability education:

'Process of giving kids an accurate understanding of climate change and sustainability education'
'I have little understanding but would most definitely like to incorporate it into my own teaching and help increase awareness through my own teaching'
'not a lot... limited... very little'

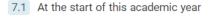
- Developed understanding through own research 44%
- Developed understanding through formal education 32%
- Range in confidences but negatively skewed
- 64% respondents felt climate change needs to be prioritised in schools and predominantly in science, geography, PSHE with a few responses suggesting more broadly

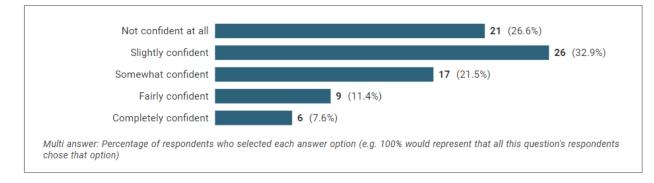
# Student Responses (79 - Survey 2)



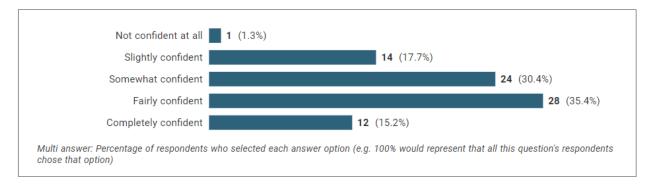
7 Indicate below your confidence to teach climate and sustainability education

Shift in confidence





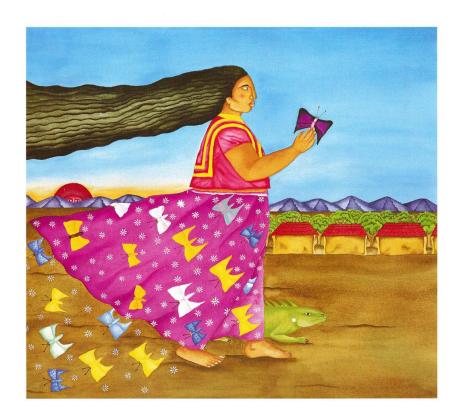
# 7.2 At this point in the academic year (end)



# Example Secondary



Drama: Process Drama



# **English: Ecocentricism**

A View from the Chair

News and Views

# Looking Back, Thinking Forward

English can and should be part of the conversation about sustainability and the environment, argues Rachel Roberts, looking to ecocriticism as a way forward.

being Chair - and has certainly not been a dull two years! My tenure began in the bleak mid-winter lockdown of January 2021. The world felt closed, lives curtailed as we were forced to remain house-bound, separated from each other. Teaching throughout the pandemic was no easy task and it forced many aspects of practice online.

Addressing such things as the removal of external exams, the difficulty in facilitating oracy and discussion in Covid-restricted classrooms, and the decline in A Level English, the last two years have been a bumpy ride for teachers of English. Yet we as a group can be proud of NATE's recent achievements, especially the work of the Reviewing Literature Working Group: which can still be heard via recordings of our online conferences on the NATE website. NATE turns 60 in 2023 and we have much both to celebrate and look forward to, not least our forthcoming annual conference Re-imagining English, Re-connecting English Teachers in November.

This is my final 'View' as Chair. It has been a privilege . How do our metaphors of the land influence the way we treat it? That is, what is the link between pedagogic or creative practice and actual political, sociocultural and ethical behaviour towards the land and other non-human

> We can then, as teachers of English, enable children to engage with the wider world and their position in it.

One obvious location for such work might be Wordsworth's The Prelude, an extract from which features in the GCSE poetry anthologies for several exam boards. The Romantic poets, drawing on ideas of the sublime, disrupted the staid Augustan representation of the picturesque. Wordsworth, as Rigby (2014, p.65) writes, 'reposition[ed] ... the human as part of Nature', seeing 'all natural entities as interrelated', an approach 'often seen as exemplary of 'Romantic ecology".

We see this approach at work in the extract from The

# **Examples Secondary**

Art/Science: Plastic Garden





# Mathematics: Games

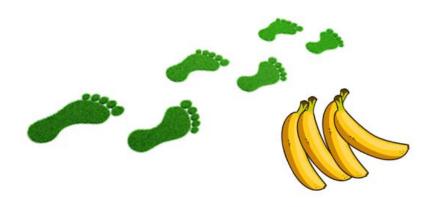








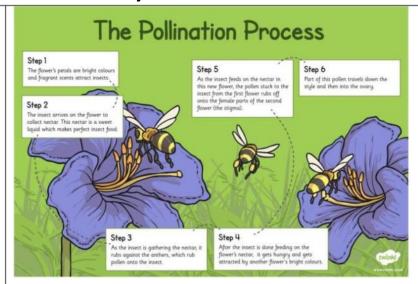
THE CARBON FOOTPRINT GAME



# **Examples Primary**

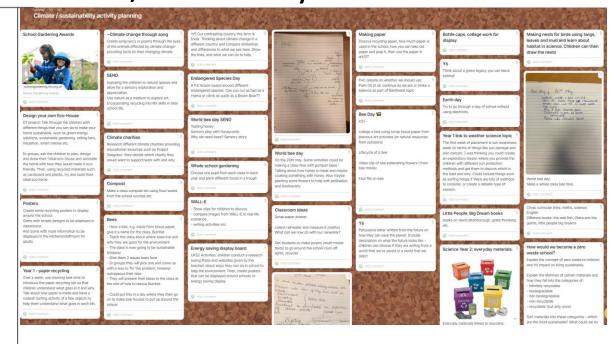


BA Primary Lesson Plan



Once children are familiar with the pollination process, get them to draw a storyboard of each stage, using the key vocabulary noted to describe what is happening in each scene as they have just discussed. This should only be a brief activity, set aside around 15 minutes for completion.

PGCE/SD Primary





02/11/2023 Auu a 100tei 21

# Climate / sustainability activity planning

### School Gardening Awards



School Gardening Awards

### Design your own Eco-House

DT project: Talk through the children with different things that you can do to make your home sustainable, such as green energy solutions, sustainable gardening, ceiling fans, insulation, smart metres etc.

In groups, ask the children to plan, design and draw their "ideal eco-house and annotate the home with how they would make it ecofriendly. Then, using recycled materials such as cardboard and plastic, try and build their ideal eco home

#### Posters

Create some recycling posters to display around the school.

Some with simple designs to be displayed in classrooms

And some with more information to be displayed in the kitchens/staffroom for

# Year 1 - paper recycling

Over a week, use morning task time to introduce the paper recycling bin so that children understand what goes in it and why. Talk about how paper is made and have a rubbish sorting activity of a few objects to help them understand what goes in each bin.

# ~Climate change through song

Create song lyrics or poems through the eyes of the animals affected by climate changeproviding facts on their changing climate

exposing the children to natural spaces and allow for a sensory exploration and appreciation.

Use nature as a medium to explore art. Incorporating recycling into life skills in later school life.

Add comment

### Climate charities

Research different climate charities providing educational resources such as Project Seagrass- they decide which charity they would want to support/work with and why

Make a class compost bin using food waste from the school lunches etc

- Have a bee, e.g. made from tissue paper, give it a name for the class, Bumble
- Teach the class about where bees live and why they are good for the environment
- The class is now going to be sustainable thinkers!
- Give them 2 issues bees face
- In groups they will pick one and come up with a way to 'fix' the problem, however outrageous their idea
- They will present their ideas to the class at the end of how to rescue Bumble
- Could put this in a day where they then go on to make bee houses to put up around the school

### Yr5 Our contrasting country this term is India. Thinking about climate change in a different country and compare similarities and differences to what we see here. Show

the links, and what we can do to help

## **Endangered Species Day**

A P.E lesson based around different endangered species. Can you run as fast as a Hyena or climb as quick as a Brown Bear??

### World bee day SEND

Tasting honey Sensory play with honeycomb Why we need bees? Sensory story

## Whole school gardening

Choose one pupil from each class in each year and plant different foods in a trough

### WALL-E

- Show clips for children to discuss
- compare images from WALL-E to real life
- writing activities etc
- Add comment

# Energy saving display board

UKS2 Activities: children conduct a research (using iPads and websites given by the teacher) about ways they can do in school to help the environment. Then, create posters that can be displayed around schools or energy saving display

Add comment



Add comment

### World bee day

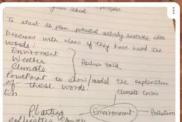
On the 20th may. Some activities could be making a class hive with pompon bees. Talking about how honey is made and maybe cooking something with honey. Also maybe planting some flowers to help with pollination and biodiversity

Add comment

### Classroom ideas

What can we now do with our rainwater?

Get students so make posers (multi-modal texts) to go around the school (turn off lights, recycle)



# Making paper

Disscus recycling paper, how much paper is used in the school, how you can take old paper and pulp it, then use the paper in

P4C debate on whether we should use Palm Oil at all, continue as we are or strike a balance as part of Rainforest topic

# Bee Day 🦃

collage a bee using scrap tissue paper from previous art activities (or natural resources from outdoors)

Lifecycle of a bee

Video clip of bee pollenating flowers ( from bee movie)

Persuasive letter written from the future on

description on what the future looks like -

world that we've saved or a world that we

children can choose if they are writing from a

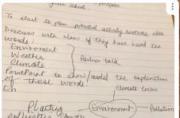
how they can save the planet. Include

Fact file on bee

# Add comment

## Scrap paper drawer

collect rainwater and measure it (maths)



# Bottle caps, collage work for display

### Y6

Think about a green legacy you can leave behind!

### Earth day

Try to go through a day of school without using electricity.

# Year 1 link to weather science topic

The first week of placement is sun awareness week (in terms of things like sun damage and skin cancer). I was thinking you could create an exploratory lesson where you provide the children with different sun protection methods and get them to discuss which is the best and why. Could include things such as sorting hoops if there are lots of methods to consider, or create a debate-type of

# Little People, Big Dream books

books on david attenborough, greta thunberg

# Science Year 2: everyday materials.



Making nests for birds using leaves and mud and learn ab habitat in science. Children of draw the nests

()) Add comment



World bee day, Make a whole class bee hive,

Add comment

Cross curricular links: maths, scien

Different books: the odd fish, Greta giants, little people big dreams

# How would we become a zer waste school?

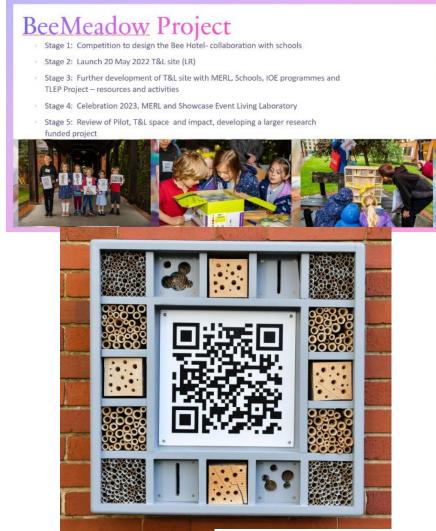
Explain the concept of zero waste and it's impact on living sustainably

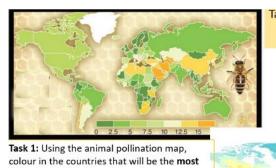
Explain the lifetimes of certain mat how they fall into the categories of

- infinitely recyclable
- biodegradable
- non biodegradable non-recyclable
- recyclable (but only once)

Sort materials into these categorie are the most sustainable? What co

# Bee Meadow Project



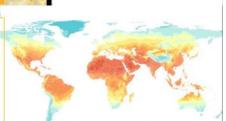


Task: Mapping insect pollination and current global climate readings.

Think, Pair, Share: Is there a strong relationship between the countries impacted the most by a loss of insect pollination and global climate readings?

(3) and least (3) affected by a decrease in animal pollination.

Task 2: Using the global climate map, suggest 1 reason as to why animal pollination may be decreasing in some countries.





Bee Biology

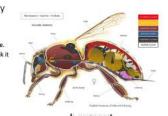
Activity 1: Look at the anatomy of a bee. How do you think it uses parts of its body?

Bee Nests

Compare your bedroom with a bee nest, thinking about:

 Positioning of your room - how much sun do you get?
 How big it is - what do you do in your room? Who used to have your room or was it used for something else?

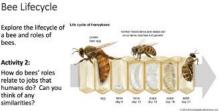
What level is your room on? Does this make things easier or harder for you?



# Activity 2:

How do bees' roles relate to jobs that humans do? Can you think of any similarities?

a bee and roles of



### Bee Habitats

How do other people live around the world? Activity 4: Are there any of the sam features? How do bee habitats compare to human neighbourhoods?

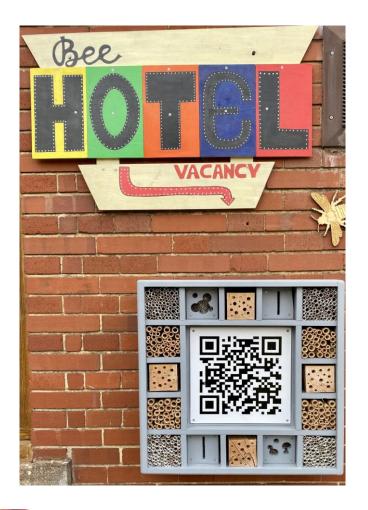


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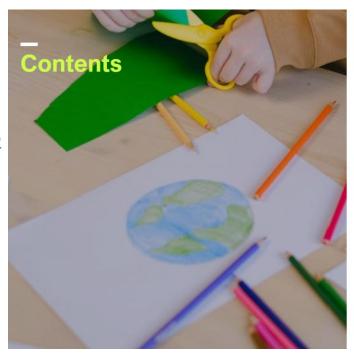
- The 'Harawayan' Bee Hotel as an educational tool to catalyse a sustainable relationship with nature
- STUDENT POSTER







- Summary Leaflet
- Submit EOI for full framework - <u>https://forms.office.com/e/SPsE9aX6</u> <u>Nr</u>
- Community of Practice for ITE Providers





Welcome to another Department for Education (DfE) Climate in Education Snapshot!

### In this edition:

- National Education Nature Park and Climate Action awards
- Hidden Nature Challenge
- Youth Focal Points
- University of Reading ITE Framework >>
- International Green Skills Conference
- Bristol Education Partnership
- · Information you may find useful
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Please continue to share with us the work you have been doing so that we can share wider.

New to our strategy and work? Check out our



# National Roll-out



The University of Reading is driving action to ensure that the next generation of teachers are empowered to help transform climate education for young people.

The National Climate Education Action Plan, which emerged following the Climate Education Summit held by the University of Reading in advance of COP26, recognises the important role of teachers in transforming climate education for all young people in the UK. Action 2 in the Plan is that "All teacher trainers and initial teacher trainers should be able to access training that empowers them to effectively incorporate climate education within their teaching across all levels and subjects."

The University of Reading is leading the response and its Institute of Education has developed the Climate Education and Sustainability Initial Teacher Education (ITE) Framework. The Framework, which runs from Early Years through to Sixth Form, as well as all subjects, was piloted throughout the 2022/23 academic year across all of Reading's ITE programmes. Reading's trainee teachers are empowered to develop their knowledge and understanding of the climate crisis, graduating with a set of skills to support the young people to build resilience, and to become future changemakers.

The Framework has been updated in light of the pilot and is now shared, for free, to other training providers to support in delivering on this important agenda. Find out more about the Climate Education and Sustainability ITE Framework.

"The [primary children] had the idea of building green cities. They were mesmerised. They were very proud to create their own green cities, and I was very proud of them."

### Neeta, Primary trainee, University of Reading

"We've looked at climate and sustainability in every project. If we were to have students that come into that lesson, retain that knowledge, they're going to be having this massive positive effect—we're going to be having products that are going to be lasting longer and it's just going to be this great vision of helping the planet."

Dom, Secondary Design & Technology trainee, University of Reading.



# Challenges

- Don't need to teach climate science
- ■This is not climate science I teach p.e. what's it got to do with me?
- Why would we do it schools are behind
- Schools are too busy
- It is not in the ITE core curriculum framework (we have mapped this out) or all schools in the NC
- •The DfE strategy for sustainability and climate education is not a policy...... there is a strong argument for following the Governance advice NGA
- •It is complex people need to learn to be comfortable with complexity the world is complex and people need to learn to see the connections, problem solve etc...

# University of Reading

# Successes

- Collaboration
- Small wins
- Examples to share and showcase
- Providing initial guidance, support to empower others
- •Modelling it for them to then model.... Growing snowball effect...
- •Where it is embedded and not added on as an extra thing to do success
- Students can be very passionate about it
- Perseverance, resilience, keep trying
- Leadership at all levels
- Getting comfortable with the uncomfortable systems thinking and complexity



# Potential impact

**Driving Change** across 600+ schools/learning organisations

**Driving Change** across 4 ITE HEI providers for ITE in England

**Professional Development** for Teacher Educators, Training Teachers and School Partnerships

NCEAP – feeds into the Department for Education Priorities and Strategy/Policy Development at the National Level

**Developing Competences** needed for Climate and Sustainability Education to drive change

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<u>DfE's Climate in Education Snapshot - May 2023 (office.com)</u>

<u>DfE's Climate in Education Snapshot - November 2023 (office.com)</u>